Evaluation of the exposure dose of workers engaged in radiation work at the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station

September 30, 2025 Tokyo Electric Power Company Holdings, Inc. Fukushima Daiichi D & D Engineering Company

TEPCO has been evaluating the exposure dose of workers who engaged in radiation work at the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station under two types, internal and external exposure to radiation, and has submitted the evaluation results to the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare regularly.

TEPCO today submitted to the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare a report on the exposure dose evaluation the data of which are those we collected until the end of August 2025. Here is part of the report: the maximum value of the external exposure dose among the workers who engaged in the work at the power station in August was 8.22 mSv, and regarding the internal exposure dose, no significant value was measured.

Exposure Dose Distribution

1. Effective Dose from External Exposure

Table 1 shows the distribution of external exposure dose of workers who were involved in radiation work at the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station for the past three months.

Table 1. External Exposure Dose

	June 2025				July 2025			August 2025		
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	
Above 100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
50-75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
20-50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10-20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5-10	0	11	11	0	16	16	0	44	44	
1-5	1	391	392	9	424	433	2	329	331	
1 or less	1042	6375	7417	927	6381	7308	987	6335	7322	
Total	1043	6777	7820	936	6821	7757	989	6708	7697	
Maximum (mSv)	1.1	7.1	7.1	2.1	7.5	7.5	1.33	8.22	8.22	
Average (mSv)	0.05	0.22	0.20	0.06	0.24	0.22	0.03	0.22	0.20	

[•] The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.

2. Sum of External and Internal Exposure Dose (Effective Dose)

Table 2 shows the distribution of cumulative exposure dose of workers who are involved in radiation work at Fukushima Daiichi for five years, starting on April 1, 2021. Table 3 shows the distribution of cumulative exposure dose in the fiscal year of 2025. Two different periods of time are shown in the Table 2: from April 1, 2021 to July 31, 2025 and from April 1, 2021 to August 31, 2025, and in the Table 3: from April 1, 2025 to July 31, 2025 and from April 1, 2025 to August 31 2025, for comparison.

Table 2. Cumulative Exposure Dose for Five Years

	Apri	2021 - July	2025	April 2	2021 - Augus	st 2025		Difference			
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total		
Above 100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
50-75	0	152	152	0	158	158	0	6	6		
20-50	39	1463	1502	39	1499	1538	0	36	36		
10-20	77	1992	2069	77	1986	2063	0	-6	-6		
5-10	139	1808	1947	143	1829	1972	4	21	25		
1-5	391	2956	3347	389	2972	3361	-2	16	14		
1 or less	1389	9490	10879	1409	9575	10984	20	85	105		
Total	2035	17861	19896	2057	18019	20076	22	158	180		
Maximum (mSv)	39.32	73.72	73.72	39.49	74.71	74.71	-	-	-		
Average (mSv)	2.11	5.77	5.40	2.10	5.81	5.43	-	-	-		

[•] The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.

[•] No significant internal exposure has been reported since October 2011.

Table 3. Cumulative Exposure Dose in the Fiscal Year of 2025

	April	2025 - July	2025	April 2	2025 - Augus	st 2025		Difference			
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total		
Above 100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
50-75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
20-50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
10-20	0	53	53	0	95	95	0	42	42		
5-10	1	288	289	1	380	381	0	92	92		
1-5	61	1178	1239	76	1321	1397	15	143	158		
1 or less	1225	6620	7845	1260	6634	7894	35	14	49		
Total	1287	8139	9426	1337	8430	9767	50	291	341		
Maximum (mSv)	5.8	13.6	13.6	5.83	14.44	14.44	-	-	-		
Average (mSv)	0.17	0.80	0.72	0.19	0.95	0.85	-	-	-		

[•] The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.

3. Sum of External and Internal Exposure Dose of Workers Exposed to Especially High Radiation (Effective Dose)

Table 4 shows the distribution of cumulative exposure dose of workers exposed to especially high radiation.*1

Table 4. Cumulative Exposure Dose (workers exposed to especially high radiation)

Dose Ranges (mSv)	March 2011 - September 2015
Above 100	1
75-100	191
50-75	233
20-50	267
10-20	186
5-10	129
1-5	145
1 or less	51
Total	1203
Maximum (mSv)	102.69
Average (mSv)	36.49

(Since October 2015, TEPCO Holdings has opted not to report to the Labour Standards Inspection Office about workers exposed to especially high radiation.)

*1. Workers exposed to especially high radiation means workers who are involved in operations in which they could be exposed to the emergency exposure dose limit (100 mSv), which is stipulated in "Ordinance on Prevention of Ionizing Radiation Hazards, Chapter 7." In more detail, they are workers engaged in the work to maintain the function of the cooling facility to cool down the reactor facility or the spent fuel tank in the reactor facility, the steam turbine and its related facilities or the surrounding area where the radiation doses exceed 0.1 mSv/h. Or they are workers who would engage in keeping running the function to control or prevent the release of a large number of radioactive materials should it be likely to occur due to malfunction or damage of the reactor facility.

So far workers who have worked as "workers exposed to especially high radiation" are all TEPCO employees.

- *2. The figures in the cumulative data during the period from March 2011 to September 2015 in Table 4 above include the numbers of workers who have been reported to work as "workers exposed to especially high radiation" at least once.
- *3. The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or the dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.
- *4. The figure shown in the dose range, "Above 100mSv," in the cumulative data during the period from March 2011 to September 2015 is the figure when the March 2011 data of the internal exposure dose were reevaluated in July 2013.

4. Equivalent Dose

Table 5 and Table 6 show equivalent dose to the skin and the lens of the eye of the workers, respectively, who were involved in radiation work at the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station for the past three months.

Table 5. Equivalent Dose to the Skin

	June 2025				July 2025			August 2025			
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total		
Above 500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
300-500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
250-300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
200-250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
150-200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
100-150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
50-75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
20-50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
10-20	0	6	6	0	1	1	0	0	0		
5-10	0	26	26	0	24	24	0	51	51		
1-5	1	454	455	10	487	497	2	372	374		
1 or less	1042	6291	7333	926	6309	7235	987	6285	7272		
Total	1043	6777	7820	936	6821	7757	989	6708	7697		
Maximum (mSv)	1.1	15.0	15.0	2.1	11.3	11.3	1.33	8.96	8.96		
Average (mSv)	0.05	0.28	0.25	0.06	0.27	0.25	0.04	0.25	0.22		

- The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or the dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.
- Equivalent dose is a measure of the radiation dose to organs and tissues, and the equivalent dose limit to the skin is 500 mSv/year (the emergency exposure dose limit is 1 Sv).
- Equivalent dose to the skin is measured at a depth of 70 micrometers from the skin surface. When the equivalent dose is measured with a dosimeter other than the one put on around the chest and the abdomen, for example, a finger dosimeter, the maximum measurement value is counted as the equivalent dose.

Table 6. Equivalent Dose to the Lens of the Eye

		June 2025			July 2025		1	August 2025		
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	
Above 150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
100-150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
50-75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
20-50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10-20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5-10	0	17	17	0	26	26	0	51	51	
1-5	1	405	406	10	434	444	2	372	374	
1 or less	1042	6355	7397	926	6361	7287	987	6285	7272	
Total	1043	6777	7820	936	6821	7757	989	6708	7697	
Maximum (mSv)	1.1	8.2	8.2	2.1	7.9	7.9	1.33	8.96	8.96	
Average (mSv)	0.05	0.24	0.21	0.06	0.25	0.23	0.04	0.25	0.22	

[•] The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or the dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.

[•] Equivalent dose is a measure of the radiation dose to organs and tissues, and the equivalent dose limit to the lens of the eye is 50 mSv/year and 100 mSv/5 years (the emergency exposure dose limit is 300 mSv). The equivalent dose limit to the lens of the eye before April 1, 2021 was 150mSv/year (the emergency exposure dose limit was 300 mSv).

[•] The equivalent dose to the lens of the eye is measured at a depth of 1 centimeter for neutron ray, 3 millimeters for X-ray, gamma ray and beta ray from the skin surface. However, as for X-ray, gamma ray and beta ray, it is measured at a depth of 1 centimeter or 70 micrometer when deemed appropriate with consideration for radiation type and energy type (since April, 2021).

5. Cumulative Equivalent Dose

Table 7 and Table 8 show the distribution of cumulative equivalent dose to the skin and the lens of the eye of the workers, respectively, who were involved in radiation work at the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station during two different periods of time, from April 1, 2025 to July 31, 2025 and from April 1, 2025 to August 31, 2025 for comparison.

Table 9 shows the distribution of cumulative exposure dose for five years, starting on April 1, 2021: from April 1, 2021 to July 31, 2025 and from April 1, 2021 to August 31, 2025 for comparison.

Table 7. Equivalent Dose to the Skin

	April	2025 - July	2025	April 2	2025 - Augus	st 2025		Difference	
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total
Above 500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
300-500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
250-300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
200-250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
150-200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100-150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-50	0	9	9	0	12	12	0	3	3
10-20	0	105	105	0	153	153	0	48	48
5-10	1	334	335	1	432	433	0	98	98
1-5	65	1223	1288	79	1360	1439	14	137	151
1 or less	1221	6468	7689	1257	6473	7730	36	5	41
Total	1287	8139	9426	1337	8430	9767	50	291	341
Maximum (mSv)	5.8	37.9	37.9	5.83	40.60	40.60	-	-	-
Average (mSv)	0.18	0.97	0.86	0.20	1.13	1.01	-	-	-

[•] The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or the dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.

[•] Equivalent dose is a measure of the radiation dose to organs and tissues, and the equivalent dose limit to the skin is 500 mSv/year (the emergency exposure dose limit is 1 Sv).

[•] Equivalent dose to the skin is measured at a depth of 70 micrometers from the skin surface. When the equivalent dose is measured with a dosimeter other than the one put on around the chest and the abdomen, for example, a finger dosimeter, the maximum measurement value is counted as the equivalent dose.

Table 8. Equivalent Dose to the Lens of the Eye

	April 2025 - July 2025			April 2	2025 - Augus	st 2025		Difference	
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total
Above 150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100-150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-20	0	81	81	0	125	125	0	44	44
5-10	1	288	289	1	389	390	0	101	101
1-5	62	1178	1240	75	1351	1426	13	173	186
1 or less	1224	6592	7816	1261	6565	7826	37	-27	10
Total	1287	8139	9426	1337	8430	9767	50	291	341
Maximum (mSv)	5.8	16.1	16.1	5.83	16.1	16.1	-	-	-
Average (mSv)	0.17	0.86	0.76	0.19	1.02	0.91	-	_	-

- The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or the dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.
- Equivalent dose is a measure of the radiation dose to organs and tissues, and the equivalent dose limit to the lens of the eye is 50 mSv/year and 100 mSv/5 years (the emergency exposure dose limit is 300 mSv).
- The equivalent dose to the lens of the eye is measured at a depth of 1 centimeter for neutron ray, 3 millimeters for X-ray, gamma ray and beta ray from the skin surface. However, as for X-ray, gamma ray and beta ray, it is measured at a depth of 1 centimeter or 70 micrometer when deemed appropriate with consideration for radiation type and energy type.

Table 9. Equivalent Dose to the Lens of the Eye: Cumulative Exposure Dose for Five Years

	April 2021 - July 2025			April 2	2021 - Augus	st 2025		Difference	
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total
Above 100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-75	0	193	193	0	203	203	0	10	10
20-50	41	1555	1596	42	1586	1628	1	31	32
10-20	75	1988	2063	74	1994	2068	-1	6	5
5-10	143	1733	1876	148	1759	1907	5	26	31
1-5	394	2939	3333	391	2944	3335	-3	5	2
1 or less	1382	9453	10835	1402	9533	10935	20	80	100
Total	2035	17861	19896	2057	18019	20076	22	158	180
Maximum (mSv)	39.32	74.60	74.60	39.49	74.89	74.89	-	-	-
Average (mSv)	2.14	6.07	5.67	2.14	6.11	5.70	-	-	-

- The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or the dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.
- Equivalent dose is a measure of the radiation dose to organs and tissues, and the equivalent dose limit to the lens of the eye is 50 mSv/year and 100 mSv/5 years (the emergency exposure dose limit is 300 mSv).
- The equivalent dose to the lens of the eye is measured at a depth of 1 centimeter for neutron ray, 3 millimeters for X-ray, gamma ray and beta ray from the skin surface. However, as for X-ray, gamma ray and beta ray, it is measured at a depth of 1 centimeter or 70 micrometer when deemed appropriate with consideration for radiation type and energy type.