Evaluation of the exposure dose of workers engaged in radiation work at the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station

June 30, 2022 Tokyo Electric Power Company Holdings, Inc. Fukushima Daiichi D & D Engineering Company

TEPCO has been evaluating the exposure dose of workers who engaged in radiation work at the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station under two types, internal and external exposure to radiation, and has submitted the evaluation results to the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare regularly.

TEPCO today submitted to the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare a report on the exposure dose evaluation the data of which are those we collected until the end of May 2022. Here is part of the report: the maximum value of the external exposure dose among the workers who engaged in the work at the power station in May was 4.96 mSv, and regarding the internal exposure dose, no significant value was measured.

Exposure Dose Distribution

1. Effective Dose from External Exposure

Table 1 shows the distribution of external exposure dose of workers who were involved in radiation work at the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station for the past three months.

		March 2022			April 2022		May 2022			
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	
Above 100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
50-75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
20-50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10-20	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5-10	0	37	37	0	4	4	0	0	0	
1-5	32	670	702	35	398	433	10	341	351	
1 or less	969	5150	6119	988	5198	6186	980	5346	6326	
Total	1001	5860	6861	1023	5600	6623	990	5687	6677	
Maximum (mSv)	3.77	11.20	11.20	4.53	5.90	5.90	2.78	4.96	4.96	
Average (mSv)	0.13	0.43	0.39	0.14	0.28	0.26	0.08	0.23	0.21	

Table 1. External Exposure Dose

• The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.

2. Sum of External and Internal Exposure Dose (Effective Dose)

Table 2 shows the distribution of cumulative exposure dose of workers who are involved in radiation work at Fukushima Daiichi for five years, starting on April 1, 2021. Table 3 shows the distribution of cumulative exposure dose in the fiscal year of 2022. Two different periods of time are shown in the Table 2: from April 1, 2021 to April 30, 2022 and from April 1, 2021 to May 31, 2022, and Table 3: from April 1, 2022 to April 30, 2022 and from April 1, 2022 to May 31, 2022 for comparison.

	April 2021 - April 2022			Apri	l 2021 - May	2022	Difference			
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	
Above 100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
50-75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
20-50	0	3	3	0	12	12	0	9	9	
10-20	13	912	925	18	964	982	5	52	57	
5-10	63	949	1012	66	954	1020	3	5	8	
1-5	232	2267	2499	239	2289	2528	7	22	29	
1 or less	1066	4935	6001	1064	5109	6173	-2	174	172	
Total	1374	9066	10440	1387	9328	10715	13	262	275	
Maximum (mSv)	15.95	20.71	20.71	16.44	22.70	22.70	_	-	-	
Average (mSv)	0.95	2.85	2.60	1.00	2.91	2.67	-	-	-	

Table 2. Cumulative Exposure Dose for Five Years

• The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.

• No significant internal exposure has been reported since October 2011.

Table 3. Cumulative Exposure Dose in the Fiscal Year of 2022

	April 2022			April	2022 - May	2022	Difference			
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	
Above 100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
50-75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
20-50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10-20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5-10	0	4	4	1	28	29	1	24	25	
1-5	35	398	433	66	835	901	31	437	468	
1 or less	988	5198	6186	1034	5411	6445	46	213	259	
Total	1023	5600	6623	1101	6274	7375	78	674	752	
Maximum (mSv)	4.53	5.90	5.90	6.11	7.90	7.90	-	-	-	
Average (mSv)	0.14	0.28	0.26	0.21	0.46	0.42	-	-	-	

• The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.

3. Sum of External and Internal Exposure Dose of Workers Exposed to Especially High Radiation (Effective Dose)

Table 4 shows the distribution of cumulative exposure dose of workers exposed to especially high radiation.*¹

Table 4.	Cumulative	Exposure 1	Dose (wor	kers exposed	to especially	high radiation)
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Dose Ranges (mSv)	March 2011 - September 2015
Above 100	1
75-100	191
50-75	233
20-50	267
10-20	186
5-10	129
1-5	145
1 or less	51
Total	1203
Maximum (mSv)	102.69
Average (mSv)	36.49

(Since October 2015, TEPCO Holdings has opted not to report to the Labour Standards Inspection Office about workers exposed to especially high radiation.)

*1. Workers exposed to especially high radiation means workers who are involved in operations in which they could be exposed to the emergency exposure dose limit (100 mSv), which is stipulated in "Ordinance on Prevention of Ionizing Radiation Hazards, Chapter 7." In more detail, they are workers engaged in the work to maintain the function of the cooling facility to cool down the reactor facility or the spent fuel tank in the reactor facility, the steam turbine and its related facilities or the surrounding area where the radiation doses exceed 0.1 mSv/h. Or they are workers who would engage in keeping running the function to control or prevent the release of a large number of radioactive materials should it be likely to occur due to malfunction or damage of the reactor facility.

So far workers who have worked as "workers exposed to especially high radiation" are all TEPCO employees.

*2. The figures in the cumulative data during the period from March 2011 to September 2015 in Table 4 above include the numbers of workers

who have been reported to work as "workers exposed to especially high radiation" at least once.

*3. The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD

data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or the dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter

(ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.

*4. The figure shown in the dose range, "Above 100mSv," in the cumulative data during the period from March 2011 to September 2015 is the figure when the March 2011 data of the internal exposure dose were reevaluated in July 2013.

4. Equivalent Dose

Table 5 and Table 6 show equivalent dose to the skin and the lens of the eye of the workers, respectively, who were involved in radiation work at the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station for the past three months.

Table 5.	Equivalent	Dose to	the Skin
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		March 2022			April 2022			May 2022		
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	
Above 500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
300-500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
250-300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
200-250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
150-200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
100-150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
50-75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
20-50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10-20	0	15	15	0	1	1	0	0	0	
5-10	0	71	71	0	13	13	0	4	4	
1-5	33	724	757	40	456	496	10	355	365	
1 or less	968	5050	6018	983	5130	6113	980	5328	6308	
Total	1001	5860	6861	1023	5600	6623	990	5687	6677	
Maximum (mSv)	3.77	15.10	15.10	4.53	10.60	10.60	2.78	7.10	7.10	
Average (mSv)	0.14	0.53	0.47	0.15	0.32	0.29	0.08	0.24	0.22	

The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or the dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.
Equivalent dose is a measure of the radiation dose to organs and tissues, and the equivalent dose limit to the skin is 500 mSv/year (the

emergency exposure dose limit is 1 Sv).

• Equivalent dose to the skin is measured at a depth of 70 micrometers from the skin surface. When the equivalent dose is measured with a dosimeter other than the one put on around the chest and the abdomen, for example, a finger dosimeter, and the maximum measurement value is counted as the equivalent dose.

Table 6. Equivalent Dose to the Lens of the Eye

	March 2022				April 2022		May 2022			
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	
Above 150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
100-150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
50-75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
20-50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10-20	0	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5-10	0	58	58	0	5	5	0	0	0	
1-5	33	652	685	37	415	452	10	354	364	
1 or less	968	5142	6110	986	5180	6166	980	5333	6313	
Total	1001	5860	6861	1023	5600	6623	990	5687	6677	
Maximum (mSv)	3.77	13.00	13.00	4.53	6.70	6.70	2.78	4.96	4.96	
Average (mSv)	0.14	0.47	0.42	0.15	0.29	0.27	0.08	0.24	0.21	

• The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or the dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.

• Equivalent dose is a measure of the radiation dose to organs and tissues, and the equivalent dose limit to the lens of the eye is 50 mSv/year and 100 mSv/5 years (the emergency exposure dose limit is 300 mSv). The equivalent dose limit to the lens of the eye before April 1, 2021 was 150 mSv/year (the emergency exposure dose limit was 300 mSv).

• The equivalent dose to the lens of the eye is measured at a depth of 1 centimeter for neutron ray, 3 millimeters for X-ray, gamma ray and beta ray from the skin surface. However, as for X-ray, gamma ray and beta ray, it is measured at a depth of 1 centimeter or 70 micrometer when deemed appropriate with consideration for radiation type and energy type (since April, 2021).

5. Cumulative Equivalent Dose

Table 7 and Table 8 show the distribution of cumulative equivalent dose to the skins and the lens of the eye of the workers, respectively, who were involved in radiation work at the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station during two different periods of time, from April 1, 2022 to April 30, 2022 and from April 1, 2022 to May 31, 2022 for comparison.

Table 9 shows the distribution of cumulative exposure dose for five years, starting on April 1, 2021: from April 1, 2021 to April 30, 2022 and from April 1, 2021 to May 31, 2022 for comparison.

	April 2022			April	2022 - May	2022	Difference		
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total
Above 500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
300-500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
250-300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
200-250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
150-200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100-150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-20	0	1	1	0	5	5	0	4	4
5-10	0	13	13	1	38	39	1	25	26
1-5	40	456	496	72	898	970	32	442	474
1 or less	983	5130	6113	1028	5333	6361	45	203	248
Total	1023	5600	6623	1101	6274	7375	78	674	752
Maximum (mSv)	4.53	10.60	10.60	6.11	16.40	16.40	-	-	-
Average (mSv)	0.15	0.32	0.29	0.21	0.50	0.46	-	-	-

Table 7. Equivalent Dose to the Skin

• The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or the dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.

• Equivalent dose is a measure of the radiation dose to organs and tissues, and the equivalent dose limit to the skin is 500 mSv/year (the emergency exposure dose limit is 1 Sv).

• Equivalent dose to the skin is measured at a depth of 70 micrometers from the skin surface. When the equivalent dose is measured with a dosimeter other than the one put on around the chest and the abdomen, for example, a finger dosimeter, and the maximum measurement value is counted as the equivalent dose.

Table 8. Equivalent Dose to the Lens of the Eye

	April 2022			April	2022 - May	2022	Difference			
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	
Above 150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
100-150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
50-75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
20-50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10-20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5-10	0	5	5	1	32	33	1	27	28	
1-5	37	415	452	68	861	929	31	446	477	
1 or less	986	5180	6166	1032	5381	6413	46	201	247	
Total	1023	5600	6623	1101	6274	7375	78	674	752	
Maximum (mSv)	4.53	6.70	6.70	6.11	7.90	7.90	-	-	_	
Average (mSv)	0.15	0.29	0.27	0.21	0.47	0.43	-	-	-	

• The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or the dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.

• Equivalent dose is a measure of the radiation dose to organs and tissues, and the equivalent dose limit to the lens of the eye is 50 mSv/year and 100 mSv/5 years (the emergency exposure dose limit is 300 mSv).

• The equivalent dose to the lens of the eye is measured at a depth of 1 centimeter for neutron ray, 3 millimeters for X-ray, gamma ray and beta ray from the skin surface. However, as for X-ray, gamma ray and beta ray, it is measured at a depth of 1 centimeter or 70 micrometer when deemed appropriate with consideration for radiation type and energy type.

	April	2021 - April	2022	April	2021 - May	2022	Difference			
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	
Above 100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
50-75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
20-50	0	12	12	0	24	24	0	12	12	
10-20	13	949	962	18	992	1010	5	43	48	
5-10	65	931	996	68	960	1028	3	29	32	
1-5	235	2254	2489	241	2260	2501	6	6	12	
1 or less	1061	4920	5981	1060	5092	6152	-1	172	171	
Total	1374	9066	10440	1387	9328	10715	13	262	275	
Maximum (mSv)	15.65	24.30	24.30	16.14	24.69	24.69	-	-	-	
Average (mSv)	0.97	2.94	2.68	1.02	3.00	2.74	-	-	-	

Table 9. Equivalent Dose to the Lens of the Eye: Cumulative Exposure Dose for Five Years

• The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or the dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.

• Equivalent dose is a measure of the radiation dose to organs and tissues, and the equivalent dose limit to the lens of the eye is 50 mSv/year and 100 mSv/5 years (the emergency exposure dose limit is 300 mSv).

• The equivalent dose to the lens of the eye is measured at a depth of 1 centimeter for neutron ray, 3 millimeters for X-ray, gamma ray and beta ray from the skin surface. However, as for X-ray, gamma ray and beta ray, it is measured at a depth of 1 centimeter or 70 micrometer when deemed appropriate with consideration for radiation type and energy type.